



# Understanding Harmony in the Society


# Basic Human Aspiration

Continuous Happiness and Prosperity

## Happiness is to be in Harmony

### Program for Fulfilment of Human Aspiration

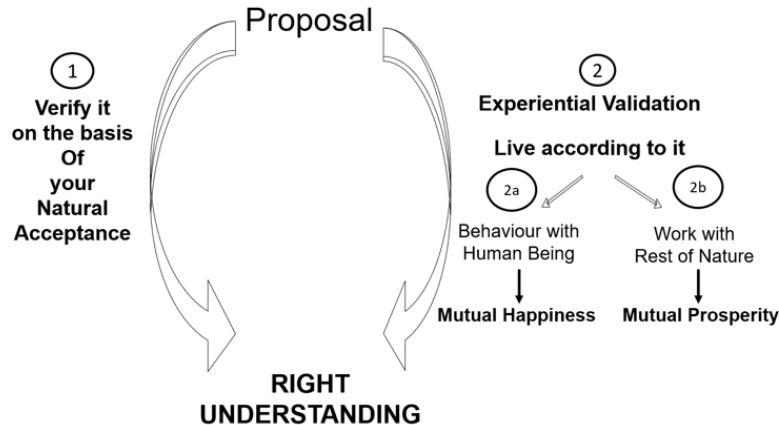
Understanding Harmony and Living in Harmony at all Levels

- Harmony in the Human Being ✓
- Harmony in the Family ✓
-  **Harmony in the Society**
- Harmony in Nature/Existence

## Process of Understanding

### Self Exploration

Whatever is stated is a **Proposal** (Do not assume it to be true/ false)  
**Verify** it on your own right



We saw that the family is the basic unit or building block of human organisation

The society is the next larger order

Society is composed of many families living together making collective effort for a common goal

We will explore:

1. Goal of human being living in society (human goal)
2. The dimensions or systems required to achieve the human goal
3. Scope of the systems

# What is Desirable and Where are we today?

Families living together, in a relationship of mutual fulfillment  
(common goal)

## **Society**

People living together, but not in relationship of mutual fulfillment  
(differing goals)

## **Crowd**

People living separately, in opposition / struggle  
(conflicting goals)

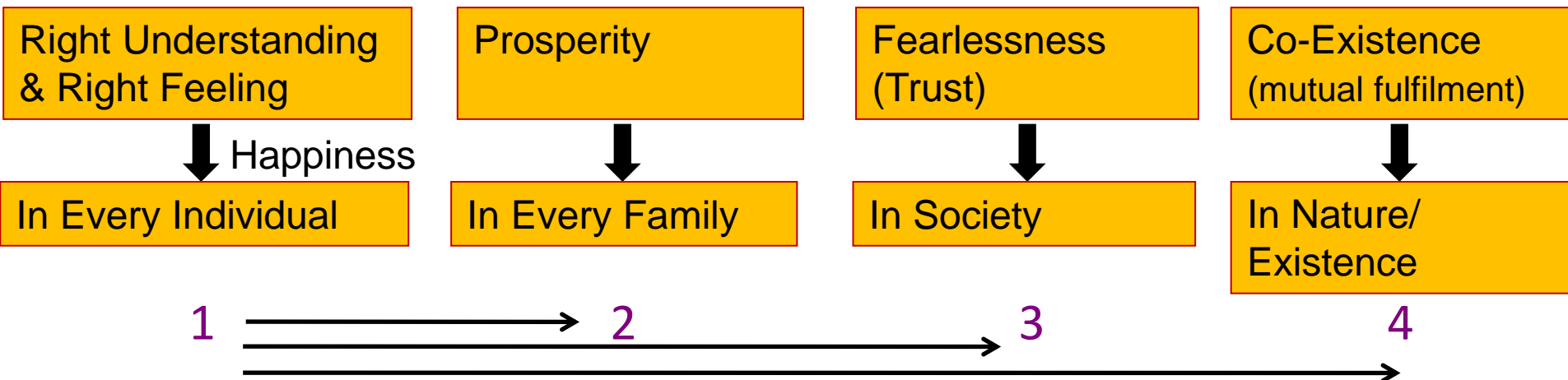
## **Battlefield**

**We will explore harmony in society** – The base of harmony in society is harmony in family for which the base is harmony in human being



# Harmony in the Society (समाज में व्यवस्था)

## Human Goal (मानव लक्ष्य)



Are all 4 required, desirable or we can leave something out?

If all 4 are achieved, would anything else be required?

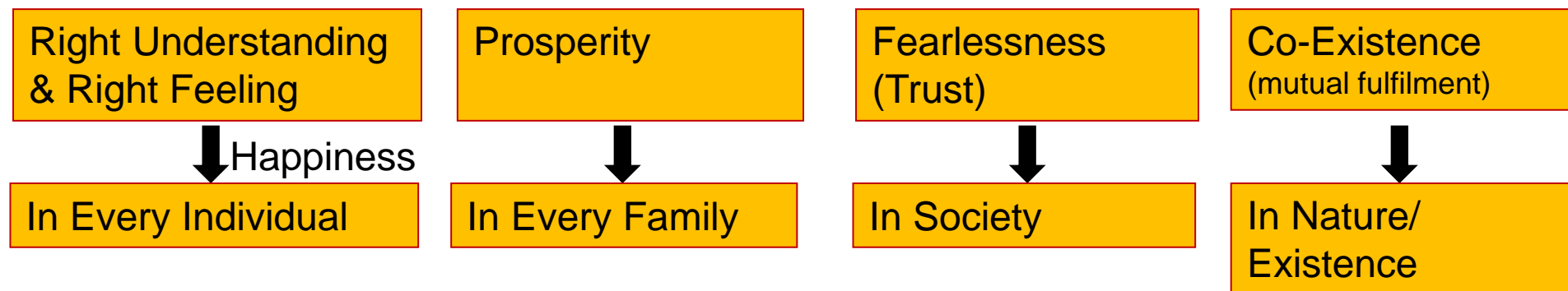
Are we working for all 4? In the family? In the society?

Where do we start from?

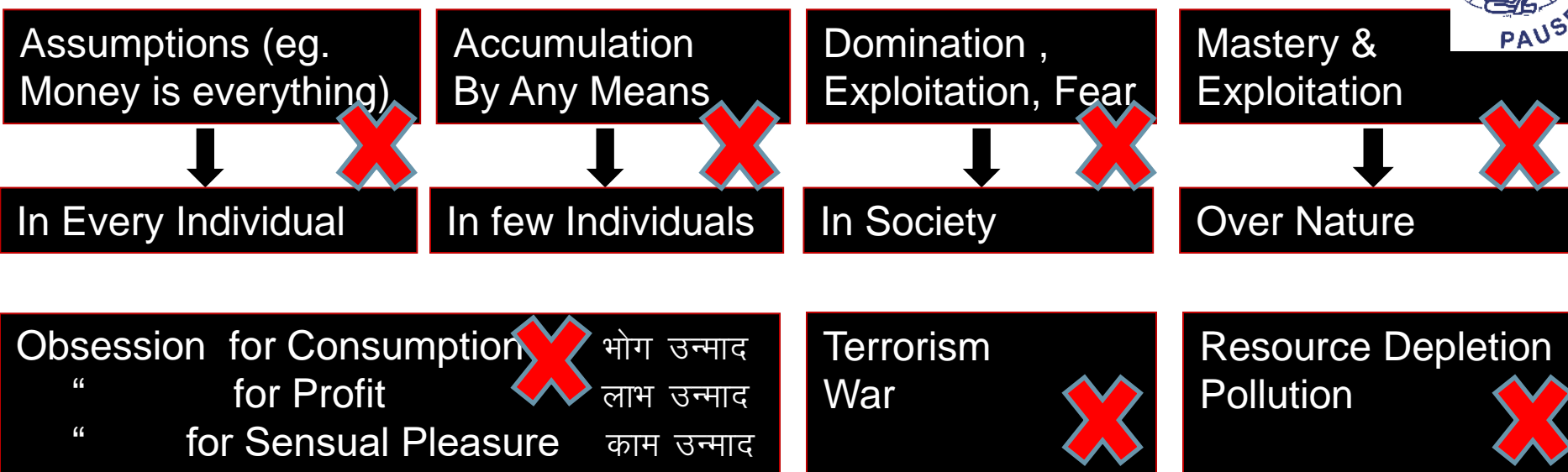


# Current State – Have we understood our Goal?

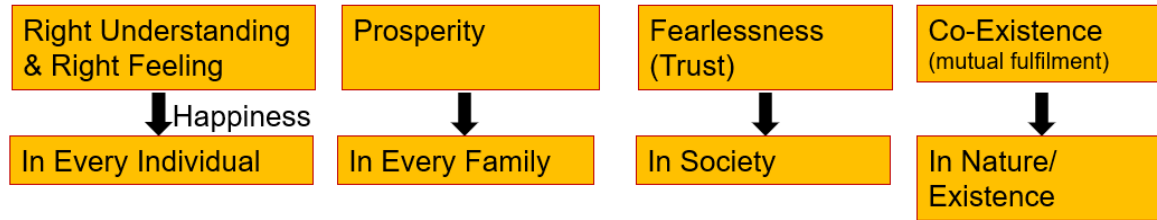
## Human Goal (मानव लक्ष्य)



## Gross Misunderstanding (आधारभूत भ्रम)



# Self-reflection



**Natural Acceptance INTENTION**

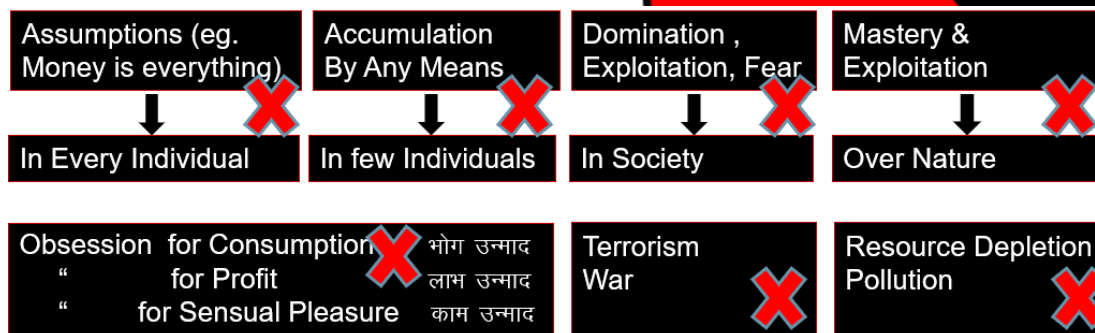
3

Preconditioning 1

मान्यता



**COMPETENCE**  
**What You Are**

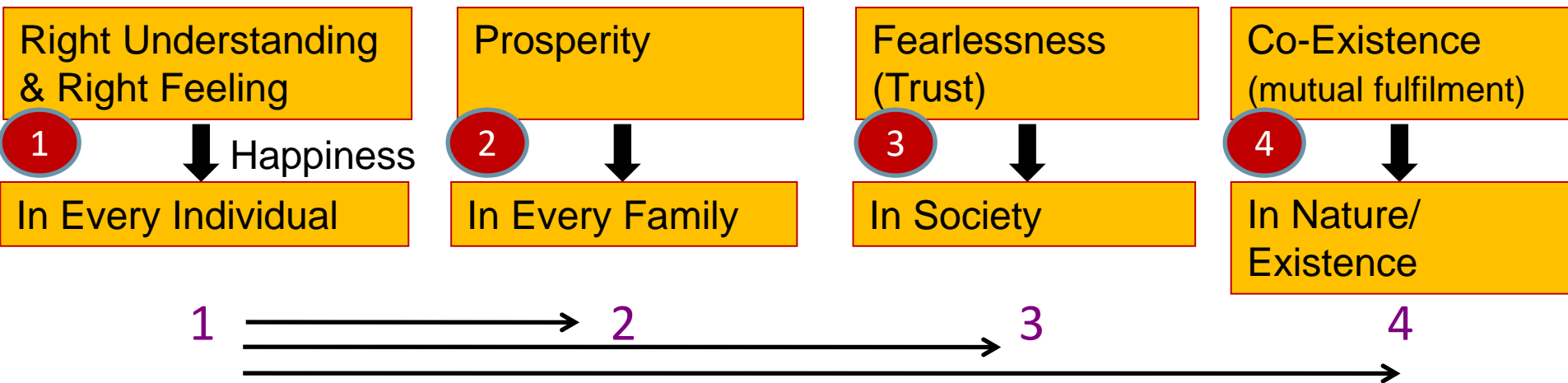


2

**Sensation**  
**संवेदना**

# Harmony in the Society (समाज में व्यवस्था)

## Human Goal (मानव लक्ष्य)



## Human Order (मानवीय व्यवस्था)

### Systems / Dimensions (आयाम)

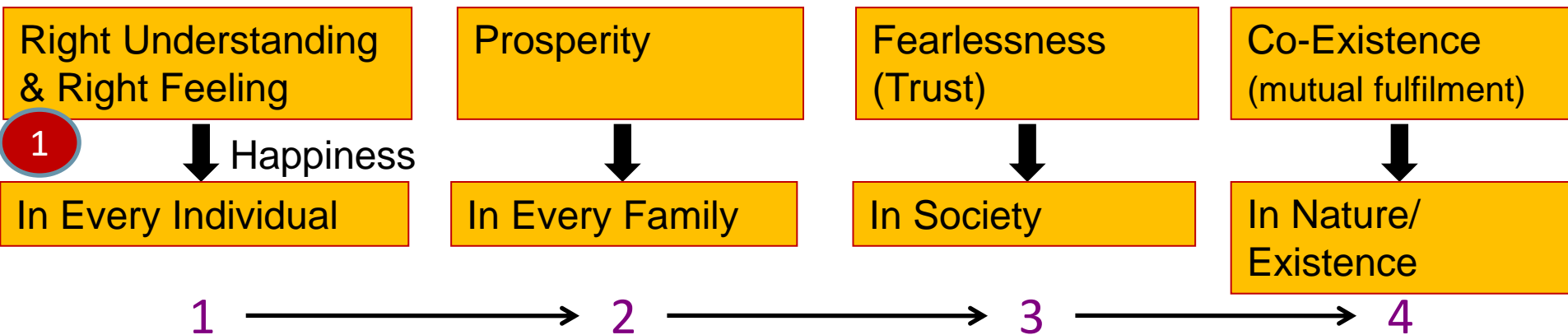
1. Education – Sanskar 1
2. Health – Self-regulation 2 4
3. Production – Work
4. Justice 3 – Preservation 4
5. Exchange – Storage 2 3

← Foundational System



# Harmony in the Society (समाज में व्यवस्था)

## Human Goal



## Human Order (मानवीय व्यवस्था)

### Systems / Dimensions (आयाम)

1. Education – Sanskar **1**
2. Health – Self-regulation
3. Production – Work
4. Justice – Preservation
5. Exchange – Storage

1a. Education – To develop the right understanding of the harmony at all levels of our being – from self to the entire existence (individual, family, society, nature/existence)

1b. Sanskar – The commitment, preparation and practice of living in harmony. Preparation includes learning the skills and technology for living in harmony at all levels – from self to the entire existence (individual, family, society, nature/existence)

*Education = Developing Right Understanding*

*Sanskar = Commitment/ Preparation/ Practice for Right Living*

*Preparation includes Learning Right Skills & Technology*

Development of the competence to live with Definite Human Conduct

Discipline to Self Discipline

1. Right **understanding**, i.e. wisdom or clarity about what to do as a human being – in oneself, family, society, nature...
2. Right **feeling** – the capacity to live in relationship with the other human beings – in family, society...
3. Right **skills** for prosperity, i.e.
  - The capacity to identify the need of physical facility
  - The skills & practice for sustainable production of more than what is required (by way of labour, using cyclic, mutually enriching process)
  - The feeling of prosperity

# Process of Development – In an environment of Relationship

Assuming  
मानना

Next  
Generation

Relationship  
संबंध

Imitate अनुसरण



Follow अनुकरण



Obedience/Discipline

आज्ञापालन / अनुशासन



Right

सही

Self-verif

जाँच

Self Discipline (10...)

स्व-अनुशासन

Self-confidence

आत्मविश्वास

Knowing

जानना

Every next generation is more developed

In harmony within

In harmony with family

In harmony with society

In harmony with nature/existence

Family

परिवार

School

विद्यालय

University

विश्व-विद्यालय

Society

समाज

# Process of Development – In an environment of Domination

Assuming  
मानना

Imitate अनुसरण  
↓  
Follow अनुकरण  
↓  
Obedience/Discipline  
आज्ञापालन / अनुशासन



Wrong  
गलत

Next  
Generation

Domination  
शासन

Arbitrariness मनमानी

Opposition द्रोह

Revolt विद्रोह (~teenage)

Struggle संघर्ष

War युद्ध

Family

परिवार

School

विद्यालय

University

विश्व-विद्यालय

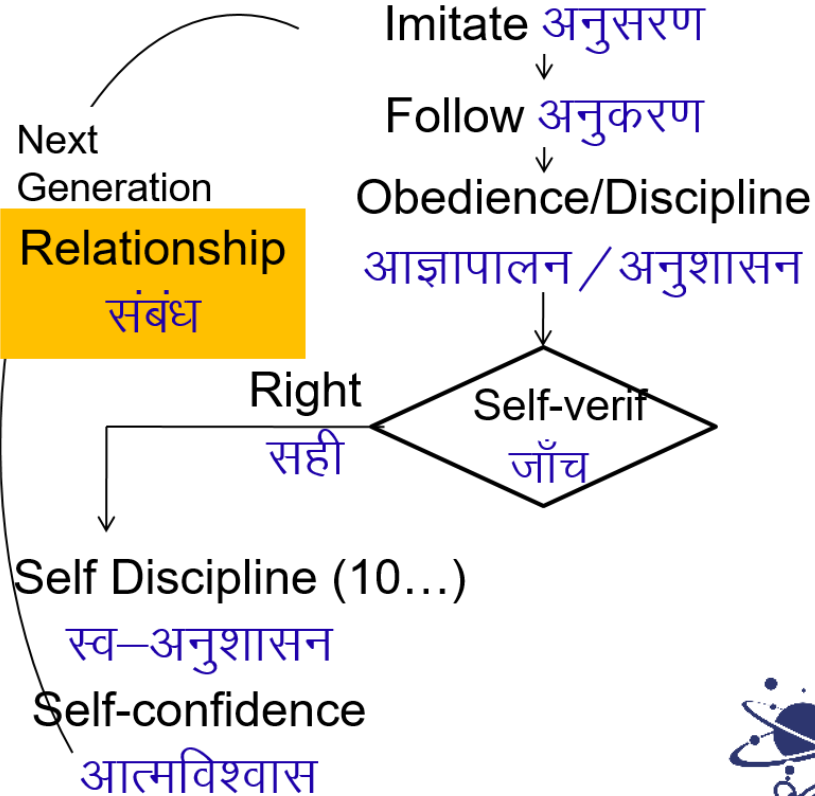
Society

समाज

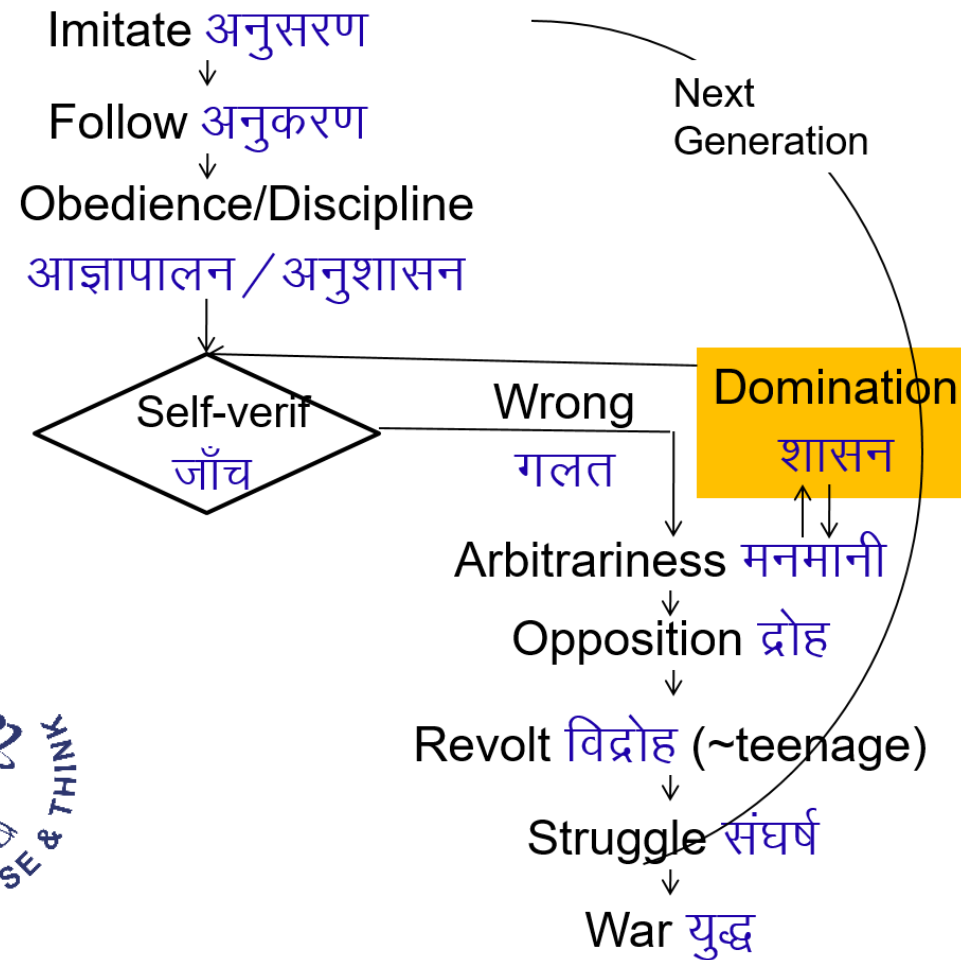
Every next generation may be  
less developed

In more contradiction within  
In more opposition with family  
More struggle in society  
More conflict with nature/  
existence

# आज हम कहाँ हैं?



# Where are we today?



In an environment of Relationship  
With parents and teachers having  
right understanding and right feeling

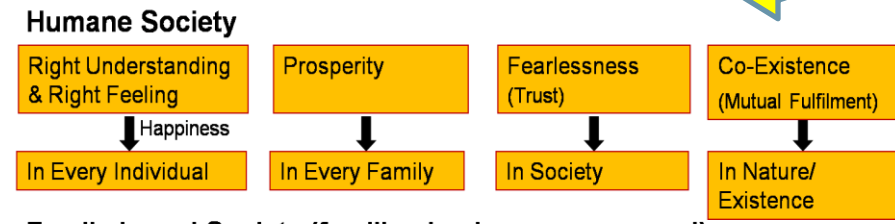
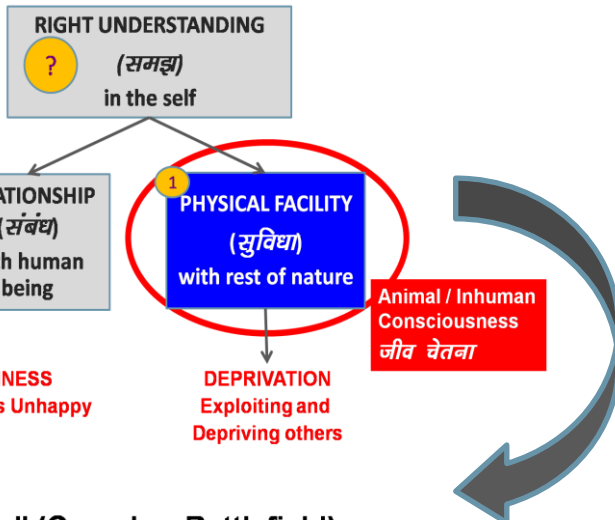
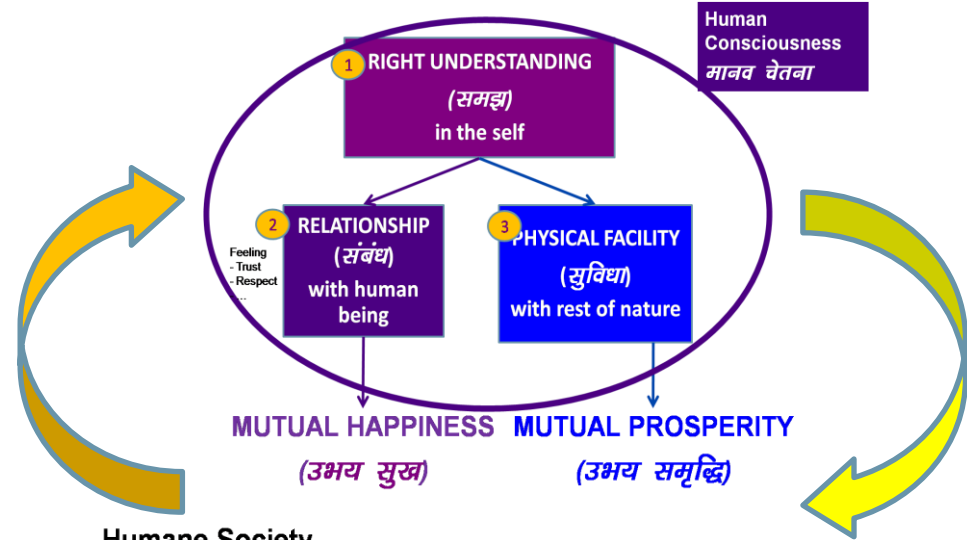
In an environment of Domination  
With parents and teachers lacking  
right understanding and right feeling

# Human Education

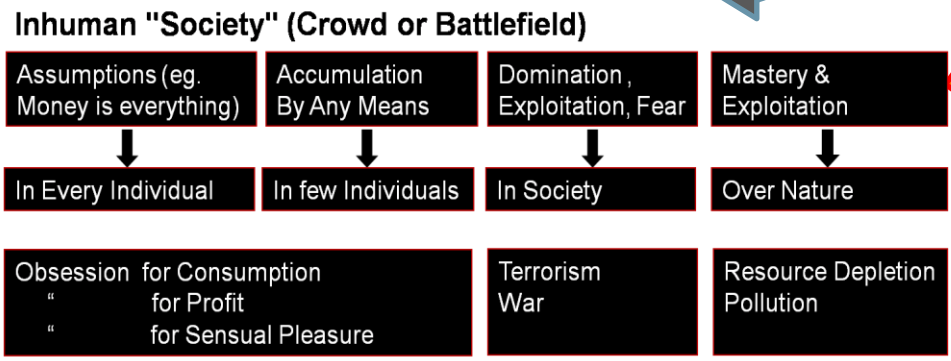


Next generation has improved

- Understanding
- Feeling

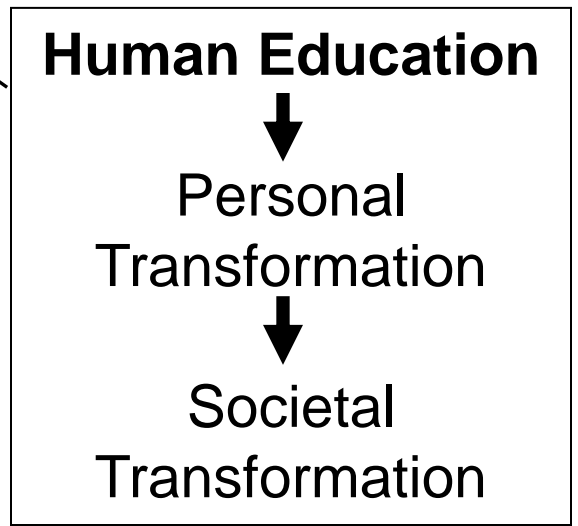


Family based Society (families having common goal)



Individual based (having different or opposing goals)

Transformation - Progress  
संक्रमण - विकास





## Assignment for Today

What is the common goal of the organization you belong to? How does it map to the Human Goal?

How can you and your organization contribute for ensuring right understanding and right feeling in the neighborhood of the institution?



# Sum Up

A society is composed of families living together, in a relationship of mutual fulfillment. They have a common goal, which is:

1. Right understanding & right feeling (happiness) in every individual
2. Prosperity in every family
3. Fearlessness (Trust) in society
4. Co-existence in nature/existence

The family is the basic unit in society, i.e. society is composed of family, group of families, village family, group of village families, town family... and so on, where every individual is responsible or self-disciplined and self motivated by common values, participating in the larger order toward a common human goal

Through the participation of every family in the society, in the 5 dimensions or social systems, the common human goal is fulfilled for all

- from family order to world family order
- generation after generation

1. Education – Sanskar
2. Health – Self-regulation
3. Production – Work
4. Justice – Preservation
5. Exchange – Storage

[the current civilization is largely based on the assumption that human being = body, happiness is derived primarily from sensual pleasure & feeling from other; and hence accumulation of physical facility, domination and exploitation is at the core of the socio-economic systems]





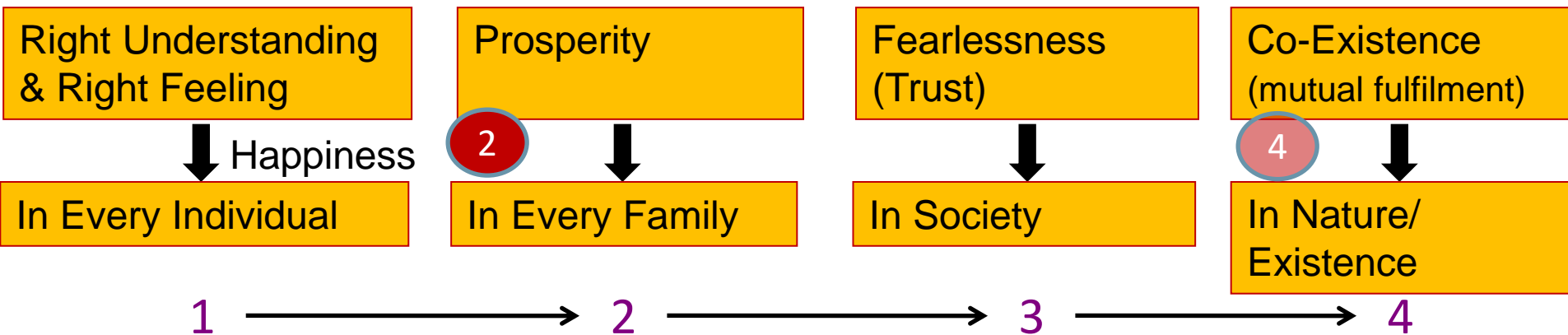
# Self Reflection



**Details**  
**These may be discussed**  
**(time permitting)**

# Harmony in the Society (समाज में व्यवस्था)

## Human Goal



## Human Order (मानवीय व्यवस्था)

### Systems / Dimensions (आयाम)

1. Education – Sanskar
2. Health – Self-regulation
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2b. Self-regulation – Feeling of responsibility for Nurturing, Protection and Right Utilization of the Body

2a. Health (Swasthya) –  
Body acts according to Self (I)  
Parts of the body are in harmony (in order)

→ Recognising What is Needed as Physical Facility

# Feeling of Resp. → Pgm. for Self-regulation → Health in the Body

1

(A) For Staying Healthy

1a

1 Intake and Daily Routine (Lifestyle)

2 Labour and Exercise

1b

3 Postures for regulating internal & external body organs  
and Regulated Breathing

2

(B) For bringing  
body back to  
harmony from  
temporary  
disharmony

3

(C) Dependence on  
drug / machine to  
perform a body  
function

4 Medicine

and

Treatment

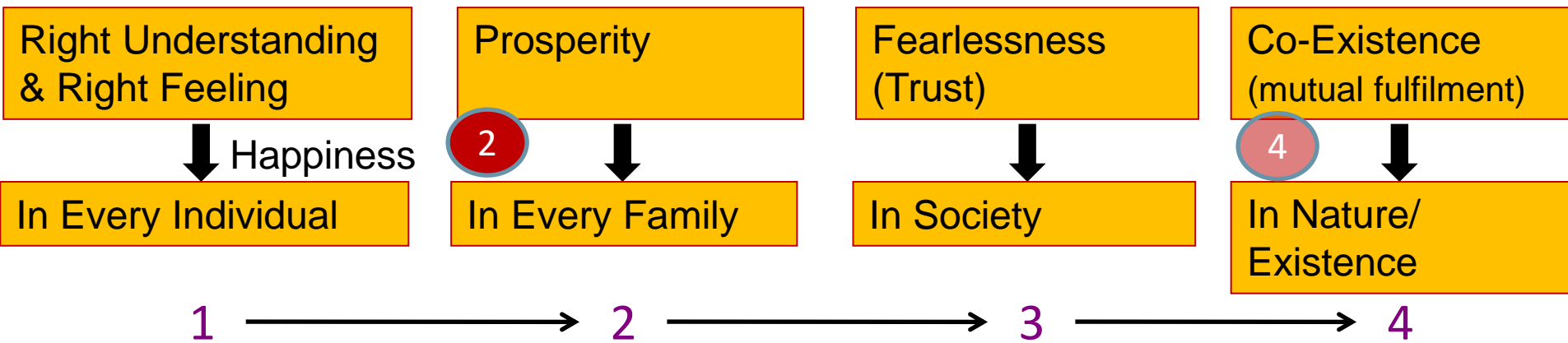


Health (in the Body)

1. *The Body acts according to the Self*
2. *Parts of the body are in harmony (in order)*

# Harmony in the Society (समाज में व्यवस्था)

## Human Goal



## Human Order (मानवीय व्यवस्था)

### Systems / Dimensions (आयाम)

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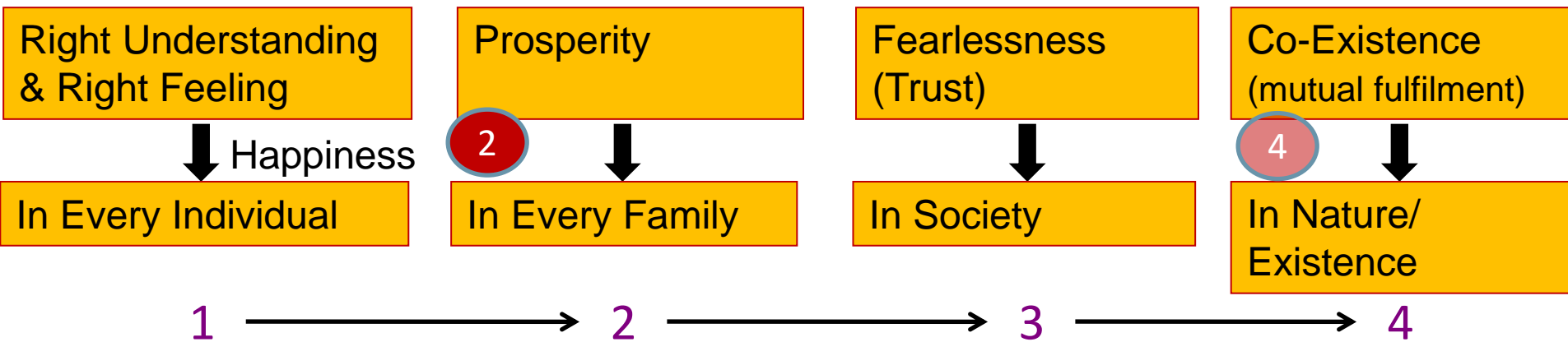


3b. Work: The labour a human being does on the rest of nature

3a. Production: The physical facility obtained out of work

# Harmony in the Society (समाज में व्यवस्था)

## Human Goal



## Human Order (मानवीय व्यवस्था)

### Systems / Dimensions (आयाम)

1. Education – Sanskar
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### 1. What to Produce?

Required Physical Facility (necessary for nurturing, Protection & right utilisation of body)

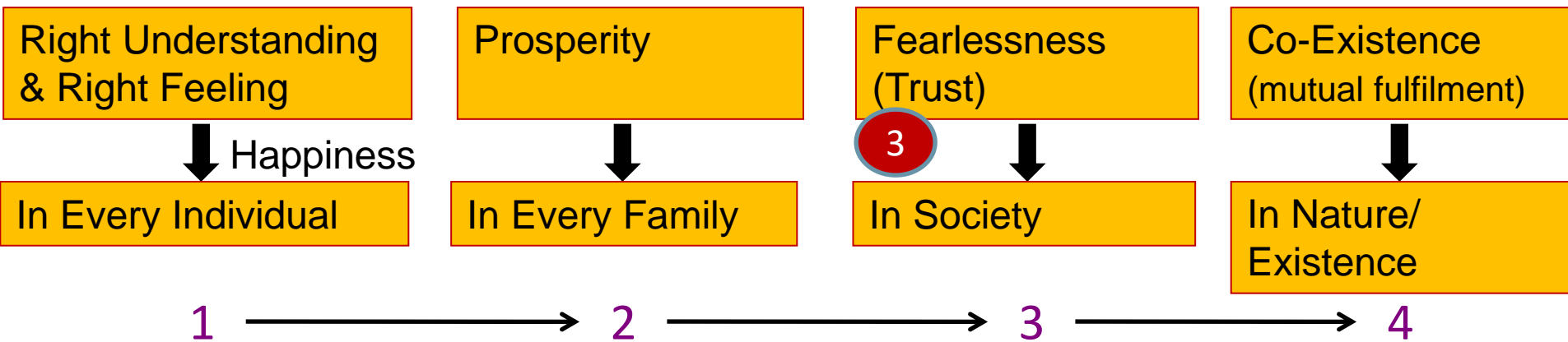
### 2. How to Produce?

- a) Mutually Enriching, Cyclic Process (Eco-Friendly)
- b) Ensuring Justice (People-Friendly)



# Harmony in the Society (समाज में व्यवस्था)

## Human Goal



## Human Order (मानवीय व्यवस्था)

### Systems / Dimensions (आयाम)

1. Education – Sanskar
2. Health – Self-regulation
3. Production – Work
4. Justice **3** – Preservation
5. Exchange – Storage

4a. Justice – Recognition of Human-Human Relationship, its Fulfillment & Evaluation leading to Mutual Happiness

# Harmony in Family – Justice, From Family to World Family (Undivided Society)

1. Relationship is – between one self ( $I_1$ ) and other self ( $I_2$ )
2. There are feelings in relationship – in one self ( $I_1$ ) for other self ( $I_2$ )
3. These feelings can be recognized – they are definite (9 Feeling)
4. Their fulfilment, evaluation leads to mutual happiness

## Feeling in relationship:

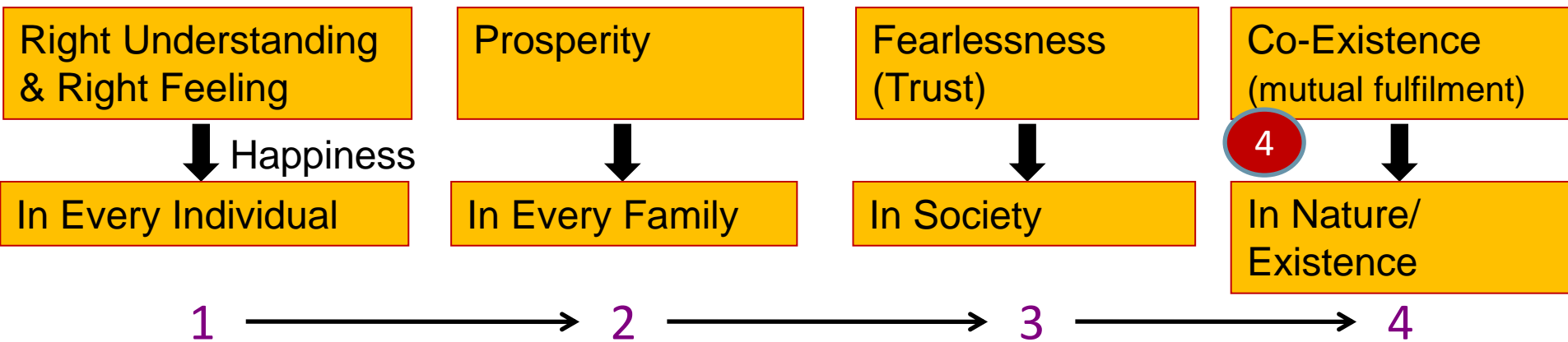
1. Trust विश्वास FOUNDATION VALUE
2. Respect सम्मान
3. Affection स्नेह
4. Care ममता
5. Guidance वात्सल्य
6. Reverence श्रद्धा
7. Glory गौरव
8. Gratitude कृतज्ञता
9. Love प्रेम COMPLETE VALUE

Justice = Recognition, Fulfillment & Evaluation of Human-Human Relationship, leading to Mutual Happiness

Justice → from Family to World Family → Undivided Society (अखण्ड समाज)

# Harmony in the Society (समाज में व्यवस्था)

## Human Goal



## Human Order (मानवीय व्यवस्था)

### Systems / Dimensions (आयाम)

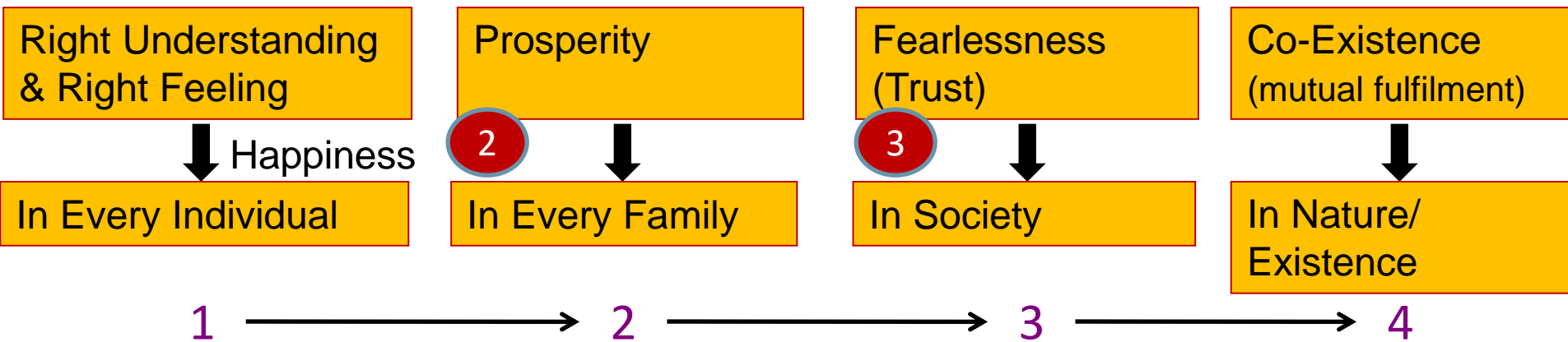
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5. Exchange – Storage

4b. Preservation – Recognition of Human-Rest of Nature Relationship, its Fulfillment & Evaluation leading to Mutual Prosperity or Mutual Enrichment

1. Prosperity of Human Being
2. Enrichment, Protection & Right Utilisation of rest of Nature

# Harmony in the Society (समाज में व्यवस्था)

## Human Goal



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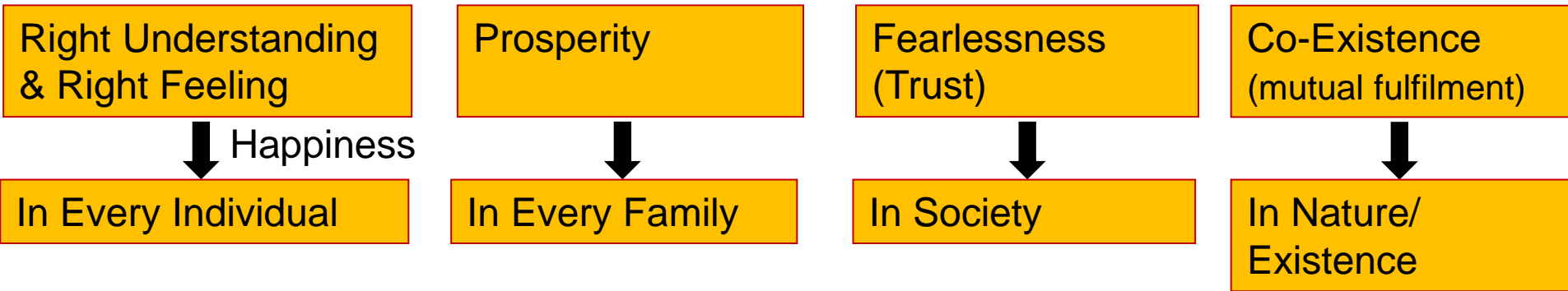
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5a. Exchange – of physical facility with a view of mutual fulfilment (not with obsession for profit / of exploitation)

5b. Storage – of physical facility with a view of mutual fulfilment (not with obsession for profit / of accumulation)

# Harmony in Society – Universal Human Order

## Human Goal (मानव लक्ष्य)



## Systems / Dimensions of Human Order (मानवीय व्यवस्था— आयाम)

- |                             |                  |
|-----------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Education – Sanskar      | - शिक्षा संस्कार |
| 2. Health – Self-regulation | - स्वास्थ्य संयम |
| 3. Production – Work        | - उत्पादन कार्य  |
| 4. Justice – Preservation   | - न्याय सुरक्षा  |
| 5. Exchange – Storage       | - विनिमय कोष     |

## Scope –From Family Order to World Family Order (Universal Human Order)

Family – Family cluster – Village – Village cluster ... Nation ... World Family  
Order      Order                      Order      City... Order              Order              Order

~10<sup>1</sup>

~10<sup>2</sup>

~10<sup>10</sup>

# Sum Up

A society is composed of families living together, in a relationship of mutual fulfillment. They have a common goal, which is:

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**Questions?**

# Why “More than Required Physical Facility”

**If my family is prosperous, then:**

1. We identify the required physical facility for the family (including the required quantity) – with right understanding
2. We produce more than the required physical facility using cyclically enriching process – with right skills
3. We consume as much as is required (for nurturing, protection & right utilisation of the body), and not more – with a feeling of sanyam
4. We share the rest for mutual fulfillment in relationship & for order in society – with a sense of responsibility in relationship



# Which type of Economics can be called Developmental Economics

**Take-Take Economics** (dominate/exploit HB, exploit rest of nature)

Feeling: opposition

Result: both try to maximise their share (profit maximisation)

Needs are undefined / unlimited + resources are limited → Everyone is bound to be deprived

**Give-Take Economics**

Feeling: indifferent or opposition

**Give-Give Economics** (both work for mutual enrichment)

Feeling: Relationship

1. Identify the needs

→ Needs are definite

2. Produce more than what is required  
by cyclic, mutually enriching process  
(more is for sharing in relationship)

→ Resources are more than what  
is required



Everyone (all) can be prosperous